hio State Advanced Photovoltaics Group





The "Ohio State Advanced Photovoltaics Group" consists of collaborative faculty members performing research in virtually all areas of photovoltaics technology and basic science. With backgrounds that span disciplines including Electrical Engineering, Chemistry, Materials Science, Mechanical Engineering and Physics, this group is engaged in both exploratory and near-term solar photovoltaics research from spectrum-optimized approaches based on metamorphic III-V concepts, to hybrid organics and polymers, dye-sensitized approaches and application of tailored molecular design. The group is committed to interdisciplinary collaboration to explore basic science leading to translational advances in photovoltaics technology. The group is a core component of the state-

funded, \$18.6 million Wright Center for Photovoltaics Innovation and Commercialization (PVIC), which enables collaboration with the solar industry at both large-scale and start-up levels.



Recent Highlights

- First GalnP/GaAs/SiGe cells for space power and terrestrial concentrators
- New metallo-organic polymer shown to enhance solar photon harvesting
- First Zn₂Sn0₄-based dye-sensitized solar cells
- GaAs/SiGe cells tested on the International Space Station
- High efficiency P3HT : PCBM OPVs with oxidized Ag nanoparticles
- Created controlled oxide nanostructures for hybrid PV
- Correlated nanoscale interface diffusion and thin film CIGS cell performance
- First high performance GaAsP/Si solar cells by defect engineering

Selected Photovoltaics Facilities

- III-V MOCVD system for solar cell R&D
- III-V MBE systems for solar cell R&D
- Time resolved photoluminescence and fast spectroscopy labs
- High resolution x-ray diffraction
- Electronic transport characterization
- Electron microscopy and related methods
- Complete cell fabrication process line from materials to prototype assembly
- Light and dark I-V testing
- Deep level spectroscopy laboratories
- Close spectrum matched AM0 and AM1.5 solar simulator
- Spectral response testing
- Rooftop testbed

Ohio State Advanced Photovoltaics Researchers



Paul Berger, Electrical & Computer Engineering, berger.143@osu.edu

Advancing organic photovoltaic materials, processing, devices and hermetic sealing; plasmonics to extend spectral harvesting and the incorporation of new materials for tandem cells



Leonard Brillson, Electrical & Computer Engineering, brillson.1@osu.edu CIGS heterostructures for terrestrial and space photovoltaics; nanoscale electronic, chemical, and structural characterization and correlation with full device solar cell performance metrics



John Carlin, Institute for Materials Research, carlin.9@osu.edu III-V multi-junctions; heterogeneous integration and metamorphic designs; MOCVD growth and



Malcolm Chisholm, Chemistry, chisholm.4@osu.edu Design and synthesis of new metallo-organic polymeric materials for photon harvesting to improve polymer-based solar cell efficiency

processing; material and device metrology



Robert J. Davis, Institute for Materials Research and Nanotech West Laboratory, davis.2316@osu.edu III-V and silicon device fabrication for photovoltaics, electronic and optical materials, advanced fabrication, metrology



Arthur Epstein, Physics, epstein.2@osu.edu Synthesis and properties of organic compounds for photovoltaic applications



Terry Gustafson, Chemistry, gustafson.5@osu.edu Optical characterization of photovoltaic materials



Joseph P. Heremans, Mechanical Engineering, heremans.1@osu.edu

High-efficiency bulk thermoelectric semiconductors for direct solar heat to electrical power conversion; resonant acceptors and donors; thermal conductivity minimization by anharmonic phonon scattering



Engineering, myers.1079@osu.edu Molecular beam epitaxy growth of III-Nitride hetero-and nanostructures for photovoltaics; UV-Vis-NIR optical spectroscopy and recombination dynamics in solar cell materials



Nitin Padture, Materials Science & Engineering, padture.1@osu.edu Nanostructured oxides in the form of nanocrystals, nanotubes, nanowires, and thin films, for low-cost photovoltaics

Roberto C. Myers, Materials Science &



Siddharth Rajan, Electrical & Computer Engineering, rajan.21@osu.edu III-Nitride based photovoltaics, integration of III-Nitrides on Si substrates, III-N/III-As multijunction photovoltaics

Steven A. Ringel, Electrical & Computer

Engineering and Institute for Materials Research, ringel.5@osu.edu III-V compound photovoltaics, terrestrial and aerospace applications, III-V/Si and heterogeneous

integration; metamorphic multijunctions; defect engineering; radiation effects; characterization and simulation



Yiying Wu, Chemistry, wu.531@osu.edu Dye-sensitized solar cells; synthesis of new oxide nanomaterials; photoelectrochemistry of complex oxides

Wright Center for Photovoltaics Innovation and Commercialization (PVIC)

PVIC was established in early 2007 through an \$18.6 million award from the Ohio Department of Development, along with matching contributions of \$30 million from universities, federal agencies, and industrial collaborators. PVIC is a scientific partnership of the University of Toledo, Bowling Green State University, and The Ohio State University. PVIC's goal is to accelerate the photovoltaic (PV) industry in Ohio by reducing solar costs, improving technologies, and transferring these new techniques from the laboratory to the production line. IMR Associate Director Dr. Robert J. Davis serves as the Principal Investigator of the OSU PVIC site. For more information, visit the website of the Wright Center for Photovoltaics Innovation and Commercialization (PVIC): http://pvic.org/

The Institute for Materials Research (IMR) is the gateway to materials-allied research at The Ohio State University. For more information on photovoltaics and all other materials research activities at The Ohio State University, visit the IMR's website at <u>imr.osu.edu</u> or contact IMR Program Manager Layla Manganaro at <u>manganaro.4@osu.edu</u> or (614) 247-4685